

Centre for Information Policy Leadership (CIPL) and Singapore Personal Data Protection Commission (PDPC) Joint Interactive Working Session

#### **Accountable and Responsible Al**

16 November 2018, Singapore



#### **Welcome Address**

Bojana Bellamy, President, CIPL



#### **Opening Remarks**

Yeong Zee Kin, Deputy Commissioner, PDPC





# **Opening Remarks**

YEONG ZEE KIN
Deputy Commissioner, PDPC

# SUPPORTING AI DEVELOPMENT AND ADOPTION THROUGH GOVERNANCE AND ETHICS

- Bringing relevant stakeholders together to build a trusted ecosystem (such as Government, Industry, Consumers, and Academia)
- 2 Supporting AI adoption through model governance frameworks that promote responsible AI and data use for voluntary adoption by corporates
- Funding research to identify and create solutions for legal, regulatory and policy issues as AI adoption broadens





#### ADVISORY COUNCIL ON ETHICAL USE OF AI AND DATA

- Provide guidance on complex ethical issues arising from new business models and innovations in the AI space
- Bring together AI technology providers, businesses that use AI and representatives of consumer interests
- Host conversations with industry and consumers
- Serves as an effective barometer of business needs and ground sentiments to shape the Government's plan for a sustainable Al ecosystem





# A BALANCED GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK TO ENGENDER TRUST & ENABLE INNOVATION

PROMOTE RESPONSIBLE USE OF AI, ADDRESS ETHICAL RISK, AND BUILD CONSUMER TRUST

**Accountability-based framework** – ready to use tool for orgs deploy AI in a responsible manner

- 1. Integrating AI ethics into corporate governance and risk management structures e.g. corporate values, risk management frameworks, decision-making and risk assessment
- 2. Translating responsible Al from principles into processes e.g. data curation, addressing data bias, responsibilities in Al model selection, unintended discrimination, model tuning
- 3. Establishing good consumer interactions e.g. Al-human interactions, managing customer-relations when automating decision-making, explaining decision-making process





#### 5-YEAR RESEARCH PROGRAMME TO DEVELOP THOUGHT LEADERSHIP

- Centre for AI & Data Governance in Singapore Management University's School of LAW
- Build up body of knowledge of the legal, policy and governance issues concerning Al and data us
- Develop a pool of experts knowledgeable in these issues
- Complement scientific AI research and professional training to build a robust AI ecosystem









# **Thank You**





❖ 8:30 AM	Registration
<b>❖</b> 9:00 AM	Welcome Address
❖ 9:05 AM	Opening Remarks
❖ 9:15 AM	Session I: Presentations on Applications of Artificial Intelligence
<b>❖</b> 10:30 AM	Break
❖ 11:00 AM	Session I (continued): Discussion with Session I Panelists
❖ 12:00 PM	Morning Session Recap
❖ 12:15 PM	Lunch
<b>❖</b> 1:30 PM	Introduction of PDPC Singapore's Proposed Model AI Governance Framework
<b>❖</b> 1:50 PM	Session II: Accountable and Responsible AI in Practice
❖ 3:10 PM	Break
❖ 3:30 PM	Session II (continued): Discussion Among All Workshop Participants
❖ 4:30 PM	Closing Remarks
❖ 4:45 PM	End of Workshop

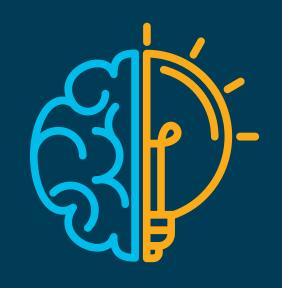


#### Session I: Presentations on Applications of Artificial Intelligence

- \* Moderator: Fred Cate, Senior Policy Advisor, CIPL
- ❖ Srinivasa Rao Aravilli, Senior Engineering Manager Al/ML Applications, Cisco
- ❖ Daryl Arnold, Chairman, DEX
- ❖ Shane Witnov, Privacy and Public Policy Manager, Facebook
- ❖ Peter Fleischer, Global Privacy Counsel, Google
- ❖ Dr. Laura Wynter, Head of RealWorld Al Group, IBM
- \* Richard Koh, Chief Technology Officer, Microsoft Singapore



# Applications of AI/ML



Srinivasa Rao Aravilli Senior Engineering Manager, Cisco November, 2018

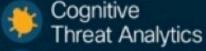
# Examples of Cisco Leveraging AI/ML



#### Security is **Foundational**



Cloudlock



NGFW

Stealthwatch

Talos

Umbrella



Reinvent the Network





Network Early Warning



Power a Multicloud World

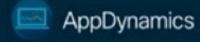




**UCS** 



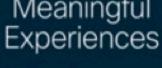
Unlock the Power of Data





Tetration

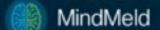








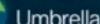














# Network Early Warning (1)



## The Impact of a Network Outage

## Revenue Impact

Reputation, Loyalty, Legal, Labor Cost

#### The Alercury News

Services are returning to normal Tuesday after a **hardware issue** led to an outage on voice, video, and internet services for **several hours**.

Large pockets of **outages** occurred in such areas as Boston, San Francisco, Seattle, and Portland.

The hashtag **#<name>Outage** was also trending nationally on Twitter.









### Labor Cost

Fortune 500 Company



## **Network Early Warning**

Deliver 100% network uptime by predicting network failures with enough lead time to deploy a successful and timely remediation



## Data Sets, Bias and Data Protection - NEW case

- Data Sets which includes holistic information
  - Historic Syslog messages and network/device data Billons of Syslog messages and network/device data
- Data Protection Techniques and Policies
  - Applied security of data at rest, in motion and at edge
  - Anonymization of the unstructured data using ML/DL to process and share the results

## Data Sets, Bias and Data Protection - NEW case

#### Inherent Bias

- Applied noise filtering in the data to avoid bias
- seasonal, temporal, outliers are addressed in processing

#### Model Bias

• Tested with multiple parameters of the Model and NCE's/SME's verifies the approved events/patterns by applying the Intellectual Capital/rules

#### Adversarial attack

Adversarial training: Training set includes the adversarial examples.

# Encrypted Traffic Analysis



# Economic Impact of Malicious Attacks



Organizations have been victims of a cyber attack

200 days

Industry average detection time for a breach



Attackers used encryption to evade detection



60 days

Industry average time to contain a breach



Cannot detect malicious content in encrypted traffic

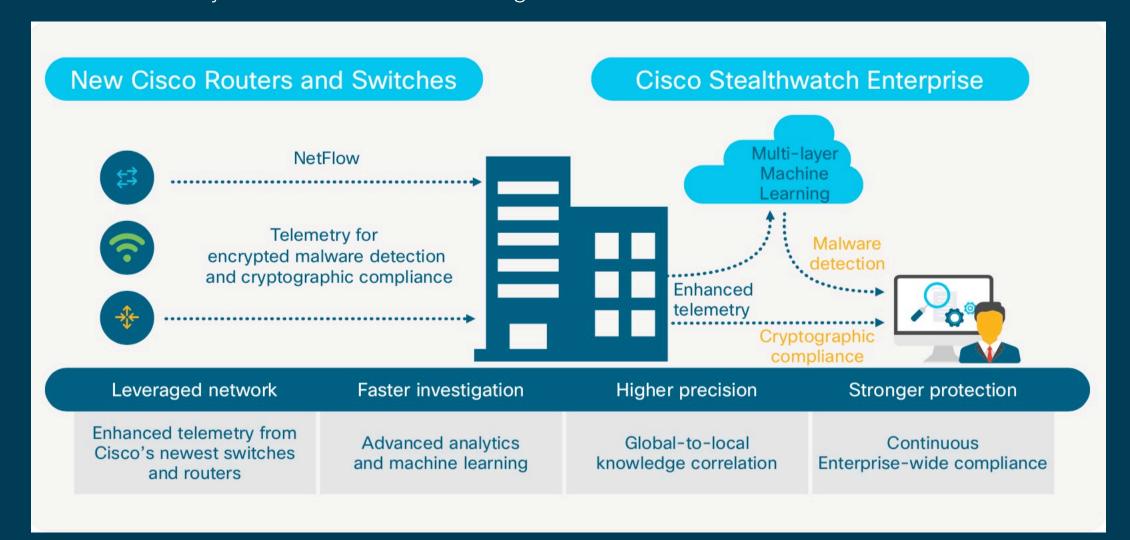


\$3.8M

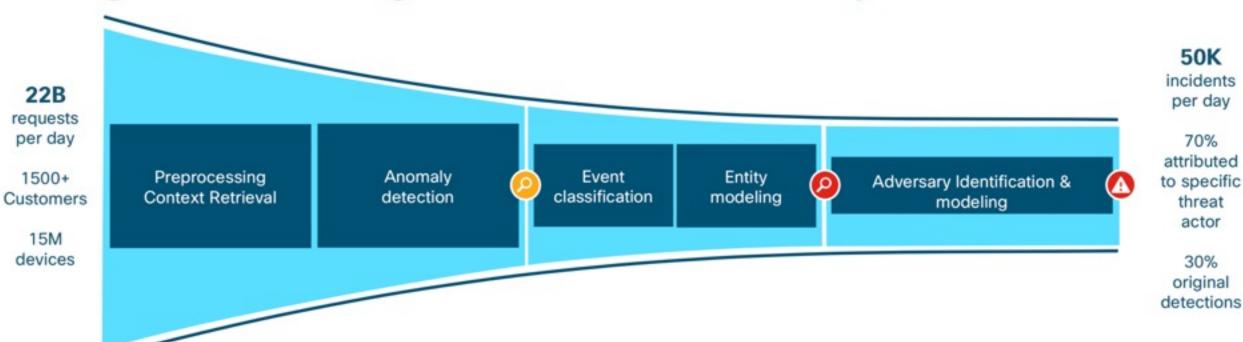
Average cost of a data breach

## ETA - Encrypted Traffic Analytics

Offers insight into hidden threats in encrypted traffic, without having to decrypt it, though network analytics and machine learning



## Cognitive Intelligence - Traffic Analysis Funnel



#### 70+ Anomaly Detectors

22B

per day

1500+

15M devices

> for each device represent its normal behavior and profile.

More than a billion active models.

#### 300+ Classifiers

automatically defined for all kinds of malicious and legitimate behavior

#### 500+ Adversary Models

of key adversaries automatically updated from a pool of 100,000+ candidate models

Anomalous Web requests (flows) Malicious

Threat Incidents (aggregated events)

## Data Sets, Bias and Data Protection - ETA case

- Data Sets which includes holistic information
  - Netflow data, TLS Data, Initial Data Packets
  - Open source Data Sets
- Data Protection Techniques and Policies
  - Data analyzed/processed without decrypting the data using ML and DL
- Adversarial attack
  - Some of the features (inter-packet timing, TLS/HTTP proxy manipulations) are not in complete control of the adversary.
  - ETA is composed of hundreds of classifiers operating on orthogonal feature set, so many of these classifiers needs to be escaped for a successful attack

# Questions



# ·I|I·I|I· CISCO

# facebook

# Applications of Artificial Intelligence



Shane Witnov

Privacy and Public Policy Manager

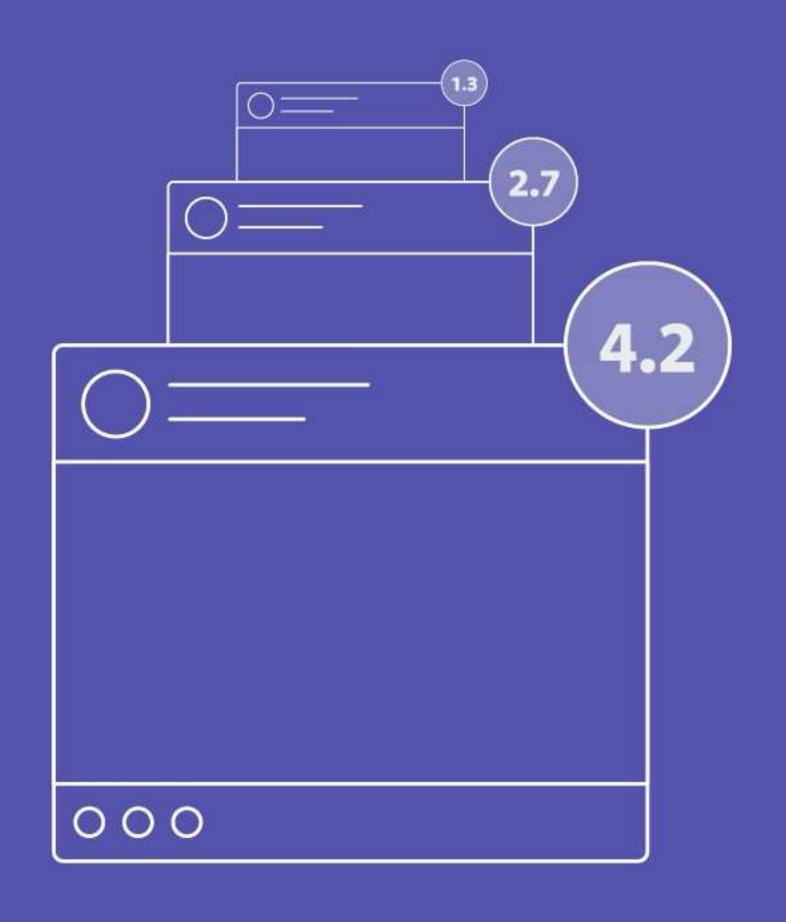


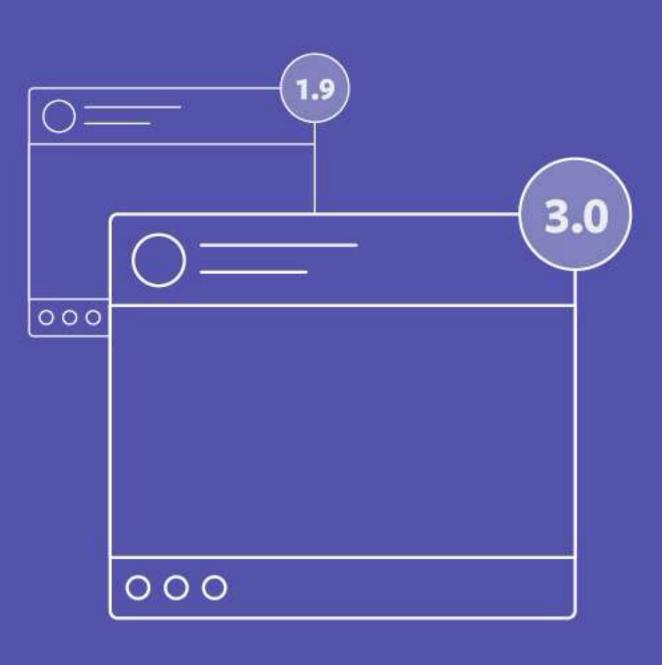
WE USE AI TO:

Promote meaningful social interaction

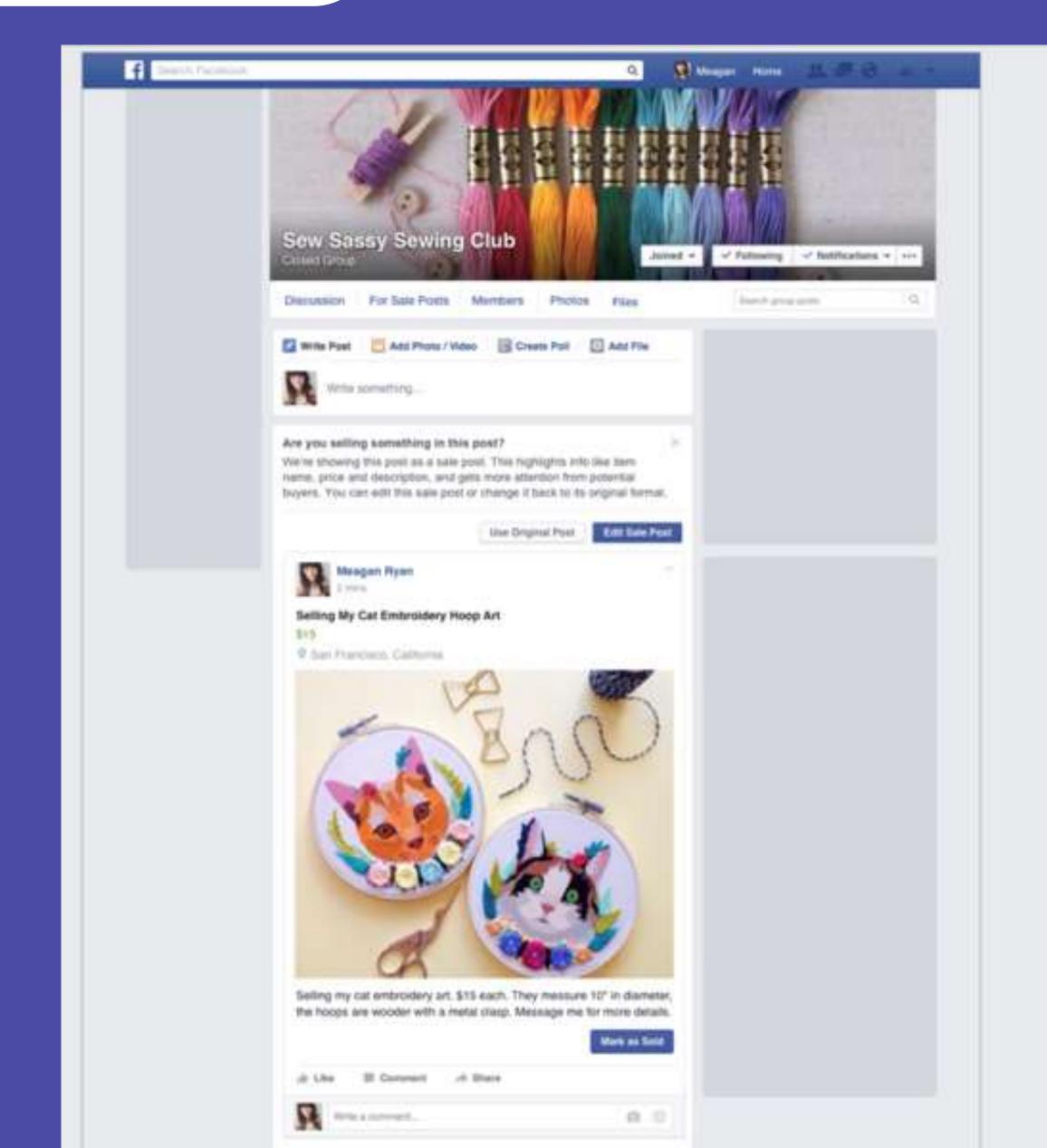
Understand images and text Keep our community safe

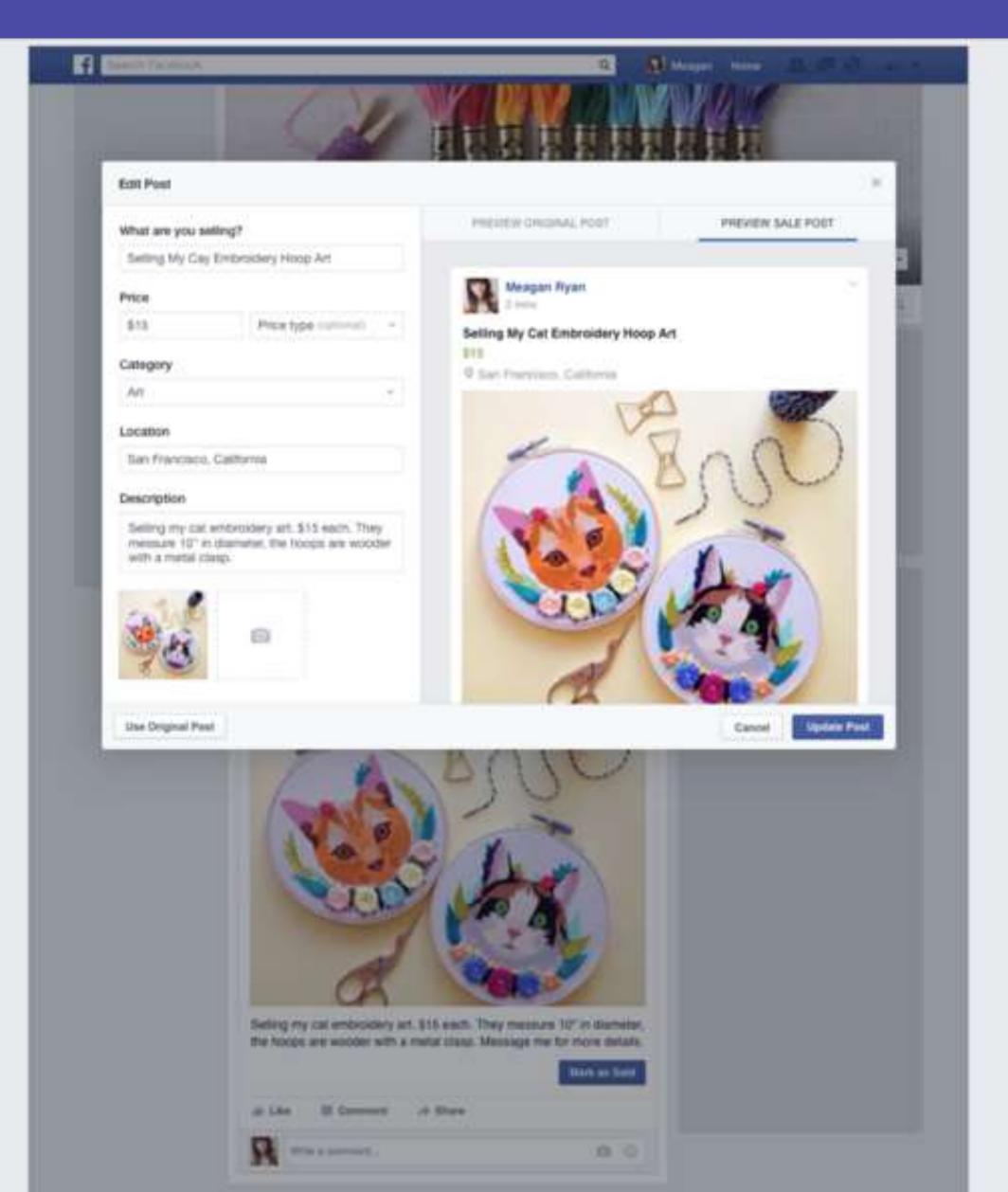
# News Feed





# **Smart Posts**





Translation

50%

users have at least one friend with a different native language

6.5B

translated posts every day on Facebook





Anneli Lindström

Beautiful wedding! Welcome to the family!

See Original

1 hour ago Like Reply



Massaër Ndiaye Félicitations depuis la Côte d'Ivoire!

See Translation

1 hour ago Like Reply

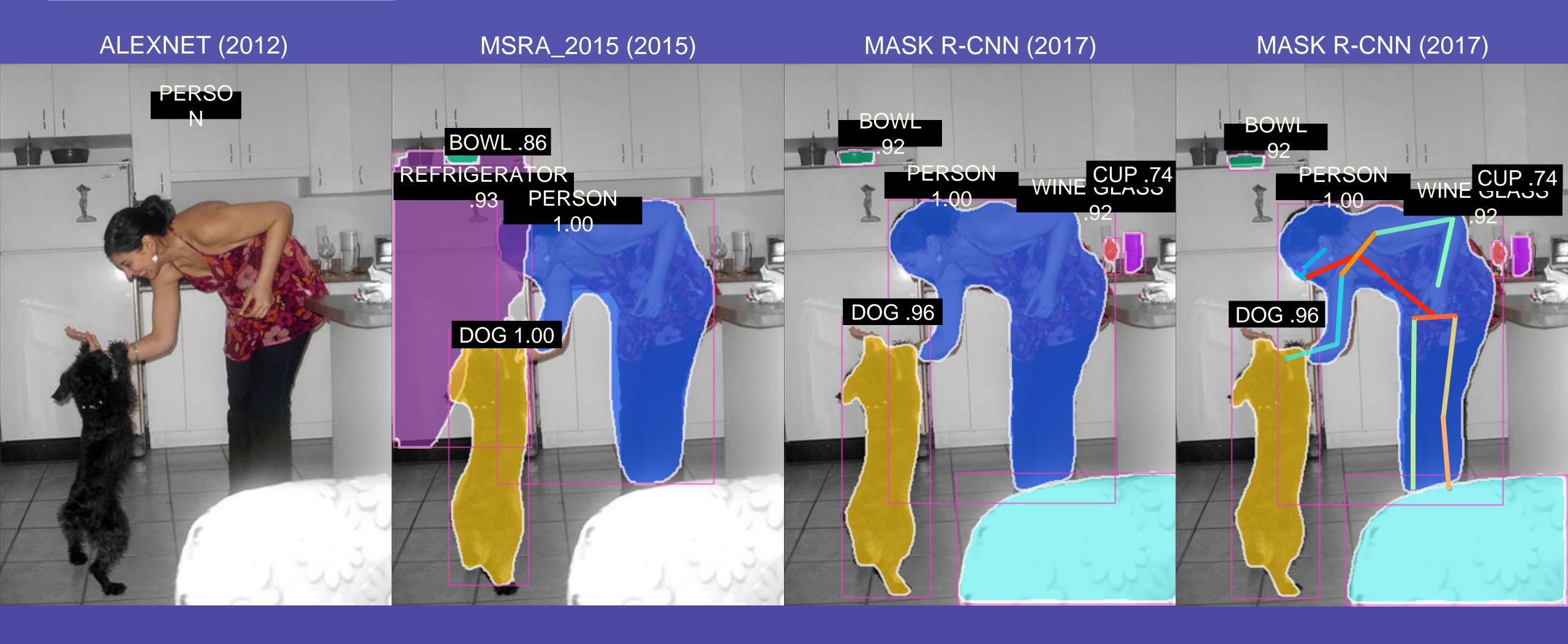
# Computer Vision







# Computer Vision





# Accessibility

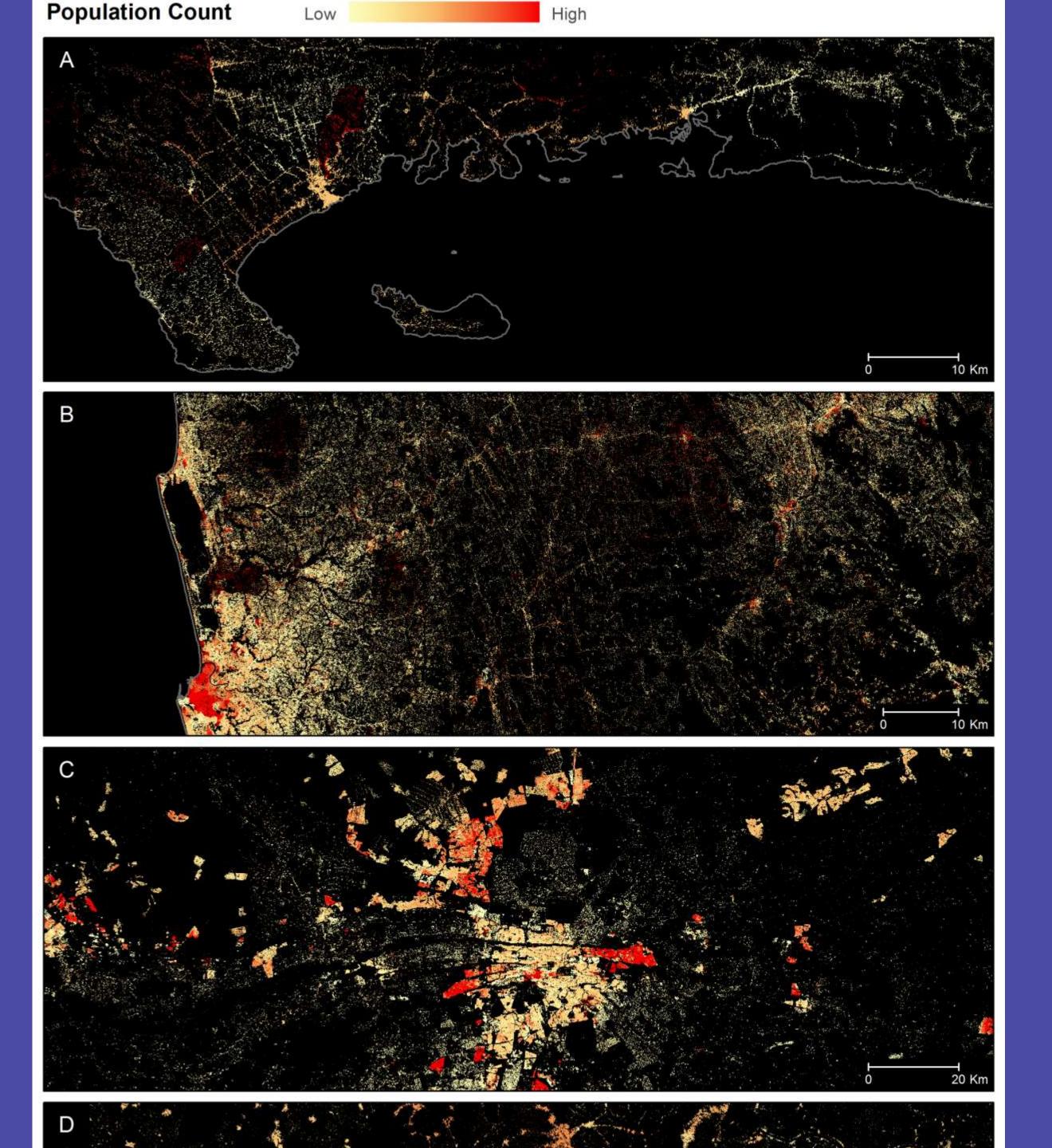






# Population Density

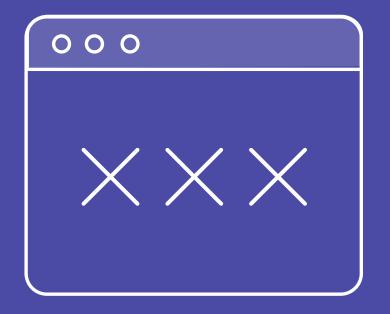




# Facebook Transparenc y Report



GRAPHIC VIOLENCE



ADULT NUDITY & SEXUAL ACTIVITY



TERRORIST PROPAGANDA



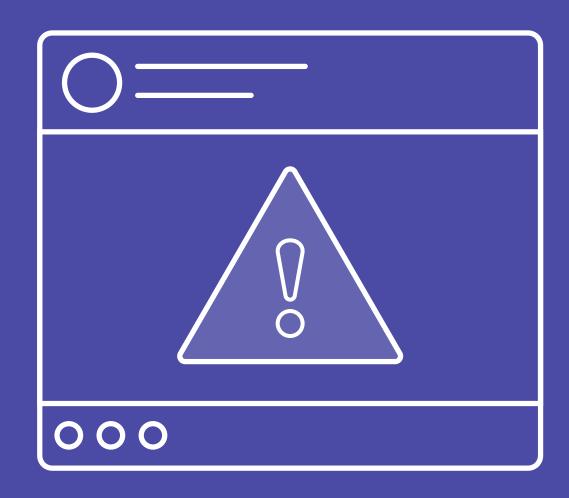
HATE SPEECH



SPAM

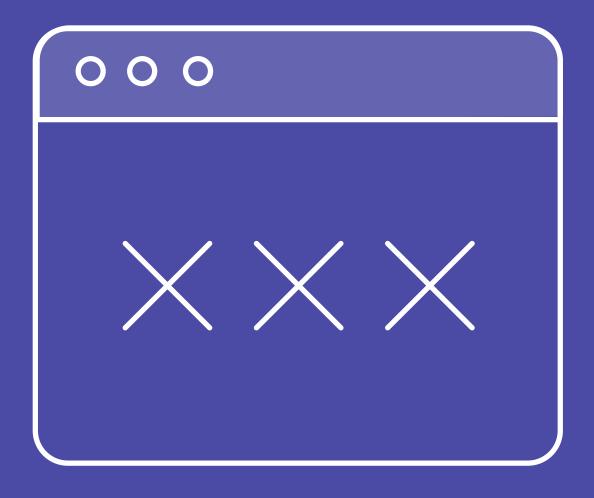


FAKE ACCOUNTS



GRAPHIC VIOLENCE

We took down or applied warning labels to about 3.5 million pieces of violent content in Q1 2018 — 86% of which was identified by our technology before it was reported to Facebook.



ADULT NUDITY & SEXUAL ACTIVITY

We took down 21 million pieces of adult nudity and sexual activity in Q1 2018 — 96% of which was found and flagged by our technology before it was reported.



TERRORIST PROPAGANDA In Q1 2018, we took action on 1.9 million pieces of content, up from 1.1 million in Q4 2017.

99.5% of content acted on was flagged by Facebook before users reported it (Jan - Mar 2018).

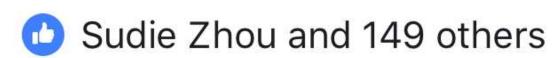


HATE SPEECH

We removed 2.5 million pieces of hate speech in Q1 2018 — 38% of which was flagged by our technology.

# Hate Speech





View previous comments...



Julie Anderson My friends are killing it!



Like Reply



**Sunny Kupsco** I wish I knew how to snowboard!

Like Reply



**Carolyn Dils** Hot damn.

Like Reply



Juli Youmans Wowww.

1h Like Reply



Jen Prema Is this at Northstar?

1h Like Reply



SPAM

In Q1 2018, we took action on 837 million pieces of content, up from 727 million in Q4 2017.

99.7% of content acted on was flagged by Facebook before users reported it (Jan - Mar 2018).



FAKE ACCOUNTS

In Q1, we disabled about 583 million fake accounts — most of which were disabled within minutes of registration. 98.5% of content acted on was flagged by Facebook before users reported it (Jan - Mar 2018).

# Applications of Al at Google

Socially-useful, Privacy-sensitive

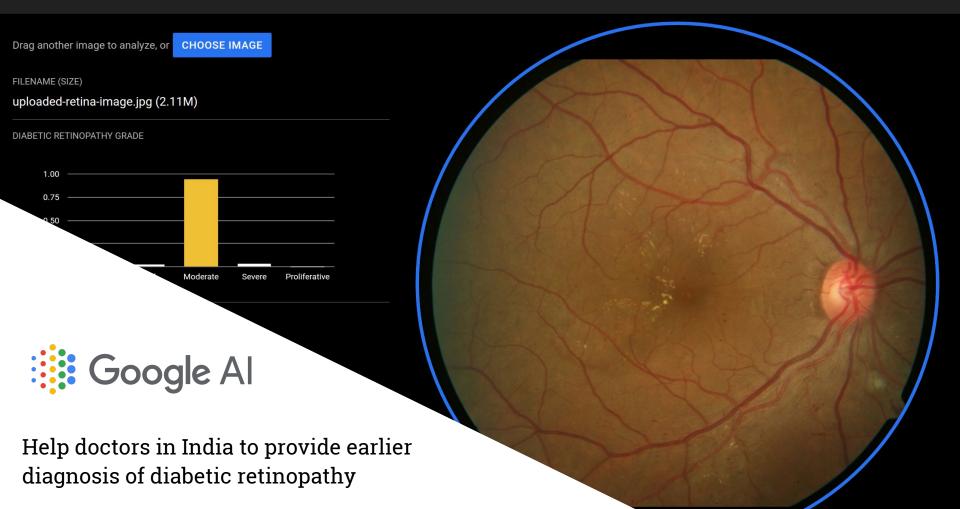
Peter Fleischer Global Privacy Counsel

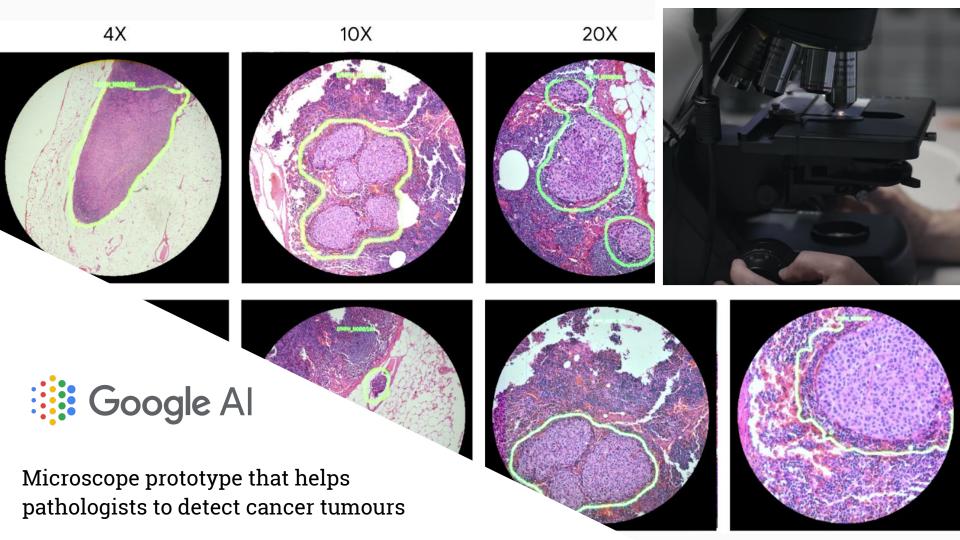
classify and filter





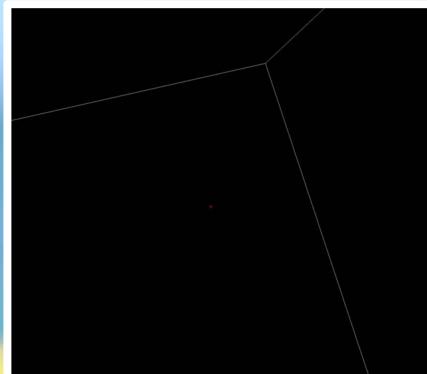
#### ARDA: Automated Retinal Disease Assessment







Create a comprehensive map of the synaptic connections in a songbird's brain



# Real time monitoring and prediction





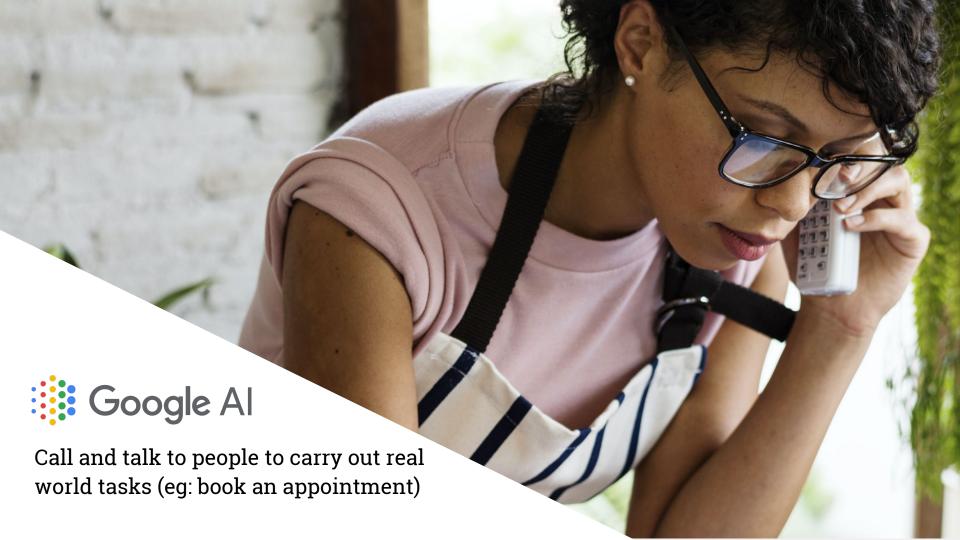






# create something new







## Session I (continued): Discussion with Session I Panelists

- \* Moderator: Fred Cate, Senior Policy Advisor, CIPL
- ❖ Srinivasa Rao Aravilli, Senior Engineering Manager Al/ML Applications, Cisco
- ❖ Daryl Arnold, Chairman, DEX
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- \* Richard Koh, Chief Technology Officer, Microsoft Singapore



# Challenges and Tensions Between Al Applications and Data Protection Principles

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Challenges associated with AI						
	•Fairness •Ethical Issues	•Public Trust	Legal Compliance			
	Data Protection Requirements	Tensions To Resolve	Artificial Intelligence			
	Collection limitation / Data minimisation		Needs sufficient volumes of data for research, analysis, operation, training and to avoid bias			
	Purpose specification & Use limitation		Uses data for new and unforeseen purposes beyond original scope			
	Legal basis for processing		Insufficient/limited variety of legal bases may undermine full range of AI applications			
	Retention limitation		Needs to retain for AI training, deployment and oversight			
	Transparency		Operates in a black box and may produce unexplainable and unanticipated outcomes			
	Individual rights		Cannot always facilitate access, correction or explanation of the logic involved			
	Rules on ADM		Based on ADM & No human involvement			



## **Morning Session Recap**

Fred Cate, Senior Policy Advisor, CIPL



# Introduction of PDPC Singapore's Proposed Model AI Governance Framework

**Lee Wan Sie**, Director, Strategy and Digital Economy & Data Innovation Programme Office, IMDA



## Session II: Accountable and Responsible AI in Practice

- Moderator: Yeong Zee Kin, Deputy Commissioner, PDPC
- Florian Thoma, Senior Director, Global Data Privacy, Accenture
- Lam Chee Kin, Managing Director and Head, Group Legal, Compliance & Secretariat, DBS
- Arianne Jimenez, Privacy and Public Policy Manager, Facebook
- Dr. JJ Pan, APAC Data Ethics Officer, LiveRamp
- Derek Ho, Senior Vice President, Assistant General Counsel, Privacy and Data Protection, Mastercard
- ❖ Alejandro Mosquera, Director and Assistant General Counsel, MUFG
- ❖ Justin Weiss, Head of Global Data Privacy, Naspers Group
- Dahlia Mohd, Director, Parrot Social
- ❖ Michael Lamb, Global Chief Privacy Officer, RELX

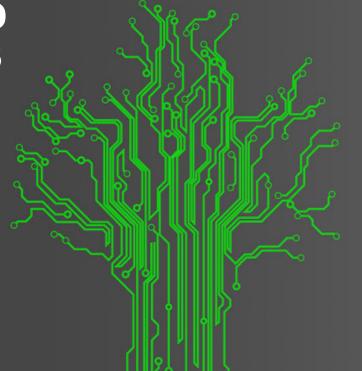


# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND PERSONAL DATA

**FLORIAN THOMA** 

PDPC - CIPL SINGAPORE NOV 16, 2018

# AI RISKS AND CHALLENGES

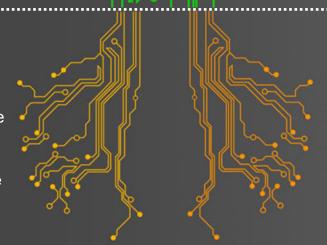


## OPPORTUNITY TO UNLOCK TRAPPED VALUE

Al affords a tremendous opportunity not only to increase efficiencies and reduce costs, but has the capacity to help rethink businesses and solve critical problems.

## UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES

Unexpected, but harmful, outcomes have led to consumer backlash and legal problems. Launching AI without an understanding of its social impact can be risky to your company's reputation and brand.



#### COMPLIANCE, GOVERNANC & SECURITY CHALLENGE

Deploying AI without anchoring to robust compliance and core values may expose businesses and individuals to significant risks including employment/HR, data privacy, health and safety issues. The potential fines and sanctions can be business threatening.

# ORGANIZATIONS AND PEOPLE ARE NOT READY FOR AI

Companies must enable their organizations and people to be appropriately equipped and skilled to fully leverage the benefits of Al.

Talent with in-demand Al skills is limited



54% of CIOs cite **staffing**Al skills as their #1 challenge
in adopting Al 1

Companies are at risk by not investing in their workforces



Only 3% of executives say they intend to significantly invest in training and reskilling their workforce in the next three years <sup>2</sup>

Al requires a shift in leadership mindsets and behaviors



52% of CEOs are fearful that leadership will have less transparency into their business due to AI – and less control over outcomes <sup>3</sup>

Companies must act if they want to innovate in the future



42% of executives believe intelligent technologies will be behind EVERY new innovation they implement in the next three years <sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Garter. Predicts 2018: Artificial Intelligence. LINK.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Accenture Davos. Reworking the Revolution. <u>LINK</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Infosys. Leadership in the Age of Al. LINK.

## DATA PROTECTION PRINCIPLES

Established data protection principles are at odds with artificial intelligence realities

#### **Principles**

Data is #1 resourceShould use ALL available data

Collection Limitation
Purpose Specification
Use Limitation
Data Minimization
Retention Limitation
Data Quality
Transparency
Access and Correction

outcomesSmall data (training) sets

Unforeseen/unpredictable

Black Box issue

introduce bias

- Garbage In Garbage Out
- → The Al debate should not be a data protection (regulatory) debate but be inclusive.
- → It should not be based on the assumption of antagonism between controller and individual but needs the third dimension: societal benefit.
- → Elements exist that help address the challenges; they need to be put into a systematic context.

## The Bigger the Better: Why data sets are important.



Having a more limited view of the world means you're less likely to build a good model that can be "generalized" for new data.

Source: Accenture analysis

# AS AI ACCELERATES, UNIQUE ETHICAL CONCERNS COME IN PLAY

AI IS PROGRESSING RAPIDLY, BUT THE TOPIC AROUND AI GOVERNANCE IS STILL IN ITS INFANCY WITH NO INDUSTRY CONSENSUS ON STANDARDS

#### **ETHICAL CONCERNS SUCH AS**

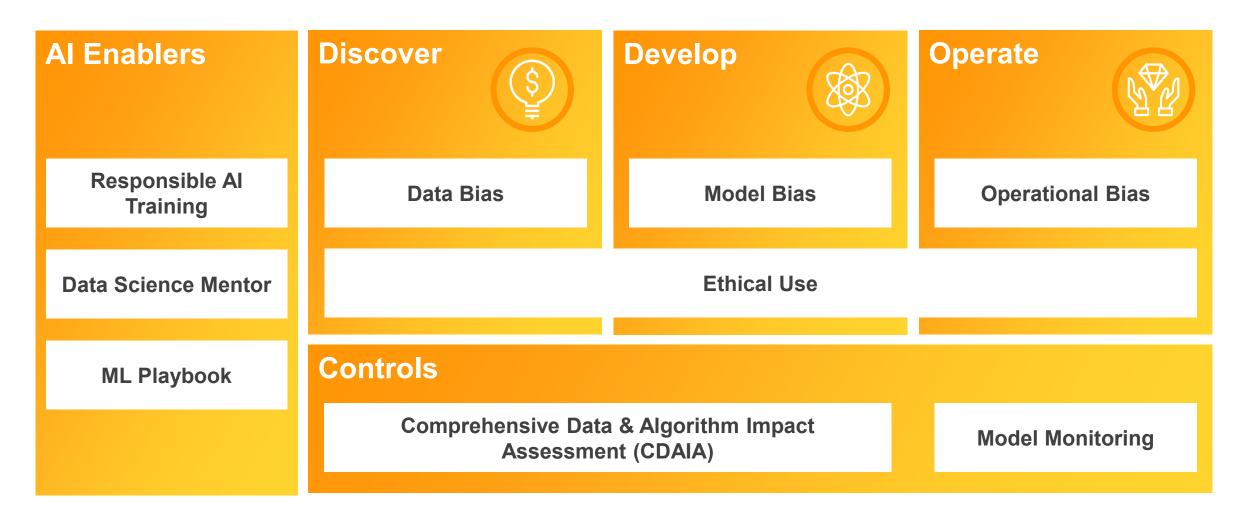
- Job
   displacement
   as a result of
   increased
   automation
- Lack of transparency and ability to understand how and why decisions were made and actions were taken (e.g. black box algorithms)
- Bias and drift from desired state are amplified when using AI, reaching far and fast
  - how systems are developed (e.g. from talent and training data)
- Data privacy and entitlements on access to data

#### ... IF UNADDRESSED, CAN LEAD TO SEVERE IMPACTS



- Poor Al performance causing limited to not value from the investment made
- Regulatory implications resulting in inability to use existing AI solutions
- Employee resistance to AI affecting adoption rates
- Set of embarrassing PR incidents affecting the corporate brand
- Bad publicity putting company survival at risk
- Unintentionally breaking the law, fines and settlements, and legal actions

# **GOVERNANCE TOOLKIT: RESPONSIBLE AI GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK**



## **COMPREHENSIVE DATA IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

The CDIA is an enhancement to the current PIA process to evaluate impacts of data and models throughout the model development process.

#### **Privacy Impact Assessment**

PIA is completed for all projects/ initiatives to identify privacy and ethical risk of data use. This is an existing process and would continue within the Al governance

#### Considerations:

#### **Privacy**

 Ensure that personal information or data will be effectively managed and protected, and the appropriate governance and accountability structure will be in place to ensure that our customers trust and confidence are maintained at all times

#### **Ethics**

 Determine whether the proposed use case aligns with company ethical standards and customer/team member expectations.

#### **Data Impact Assessment**

DIA is completed when projects use customer data in order to determine data usage guidelines. Questions which address different forms of bias related to AI would augment the current DIA.

#### Considerations:

#### **Data Bias**

 Identify areas of experimental or societal bias within the data

#### Data sensitivity

- Determine whether data use laws apply and how
- Define purpose and usage parameters for the data
- Consider customer expectations around data use

#### **Algorithmic Impact Assessment**

AIA is completed for AI use cases where a model is able to make decisions based on data. The AIA would be a net new piece of governance specific to AI.

#### Considerations:

#### **Model Bias**

- Score risk profile of the model
- Assess areas for bias in model choice and assumptions

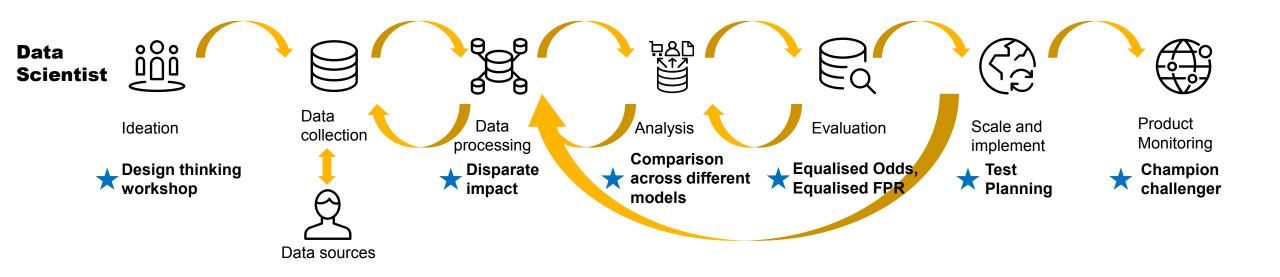
#### **Model Explainability/Transparency**

- Understand level of interpretability of the model.
- Identify areas of the model development can and should be shared with the customer.

### TECHNICAL TOOLKIT:

# INTEGRATING FAIRNESS ASSESSMENTS IN THE DATA SCIENCE WORKFLOW

As part of a Turing Institute Data Study Group, Accenture has prototyped an easy-to-deploy **algorithmic fairness tool** based on the definition of **fairness as equal impact across groups**.





## Operationalize Global Data Ethics: Governance, Protection, Privacy

(5 Elements Of Frameworks- Organizational Commitments, Mechanism Implementing Policies, System to Govern, Individual Control and Necessary Remedies)

Information Governance	Data protection
External Engagement	<ul><li>Policy Groups</li><li>Legislative and Regulatory Groups</li><li>Special Engagements</li></ul>
Internal Data Governance	<ul> <li>Policy Development</li> <li>Message Control, Media</li> <li>Data Source Due Diligence</li> <li>Privacy Impact Assessment</li> <li>Credentialing</li> </ul>
Client and Partner Support	<ul> <li>Strategic and Tactical Support</li> <li>Deal Facilitation</li> <li>Ethical Data Use Expertise</li> <li>Contextual Ethical Interrogation</li> <li>Problem Solving, Points of View, Future Preparedness (feeds innovation cycle)</li> <li>Navigate Legal Probability vs Certainty</li> </ul>



#### 360° Approach: Speed, Agility, Scale

- 1. Operationalizes data governance nearly 50 years ago. 2. Hire 1st Chief Privacy Officer.
- 3.Safe Haven data architecture as a compliant data matching platform.
- 4. 1st consumer portal about the data.com
- 5.1st blockchain-based protocol "Privacy Chain" allowing companies to track consent users' personal data with IAB





Data Source Data Ethics By Design

Data Ethics Impact Assessment

《Interrogate Data Ethics In Product Engineering》

《Data Source Certification Review》

《Governing Ethic Data Use With Security & Business Stakeholders》

# LiveRamp Thank You



## Session II (continued): Discussion Among All Workshop Participants

Moderator: Bojana Bellamy, President, CIPL

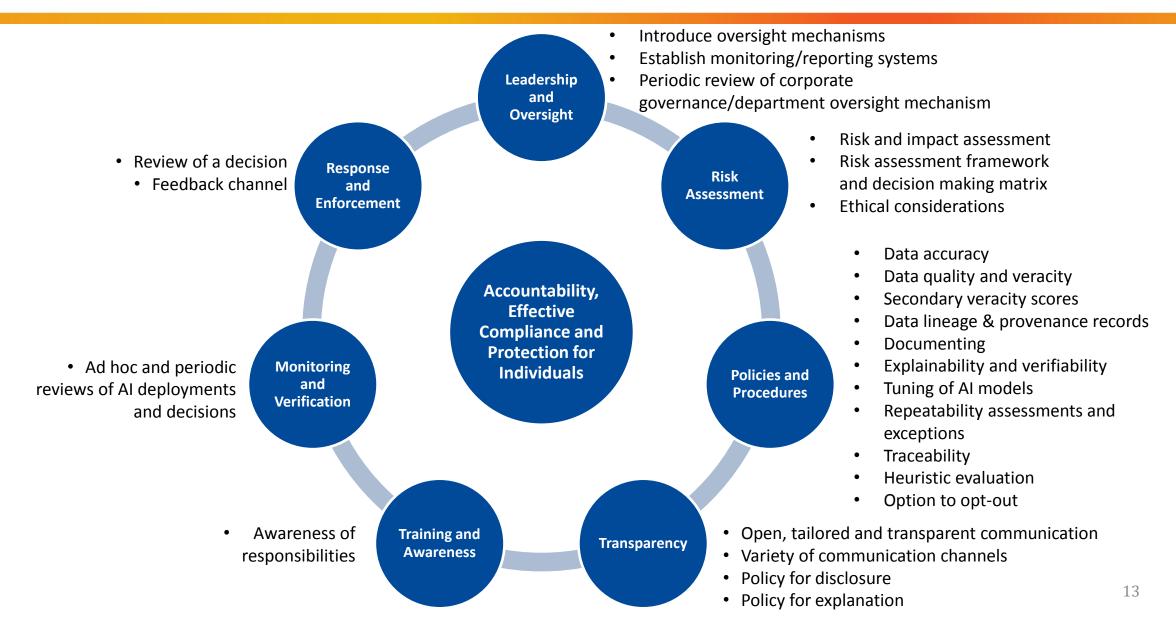


## **Universal Elements of Accountability**





# What Does an Accountable AI Governance Model Look Like? CIPL Accountability Wheel + PDPC AI Governance Framework =





## **Closing Remarks**

Bojana Bellamy, President, CIPL

Yeong Zee Kin, Deputy Commissioner, PDPC



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**Centre for Information Policy Leadership** 

<u>www.informationpolicycentre.com</u>

**Hunton Andrews Kurth Privacy and Information Security Law Blog** 

www.huntonprivacyblog.com

